

Paul H. Jensen

Senior Research Fellow

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EDUCATION

PhD Australian Graduate School of Management, 2004
Thesis Title “The Impact of Incentives, Uncertainty and Transaction Costs on the Efficiency of Public Sector Outsourcing Contracts”
Undergraduate Bachelor of Economics, University of Sydney, 1991

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Economics of innovation; Contracts and incentives; Health economics; Privatisation and contracting out; Industrial dynamics; Climate change

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2009 Special Study Leave, Oxford University, August-October.
Visiting Scholar, Ludwig Maximilians University, Munich, October.
2003-present Research Fellow–Senior Research Fellow
Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne
1999-2003 ARC Senior Research Associate and PhD Student
Australian Graduate School of Management
1998 Senior Associate, CTC Consultants, Sydney
1993-1997 Research Associate, Graduate School of Business, University of Sydney
1991-1993 Research Assistant, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Sydney

RESEARCH OUTPUT

Books

- 1) Jensen, P.H. (2007). *Public Sector Outsourcing Contracts: The Impact of Uncertainty, Incentives and Transaction Costs on Contractual Relationships*, VDM Press.

Journal Articles (International Journals)

- 1) Jensen, P.H. and Stonecash, R.E. “Contract type and the cost of provision: Evidence from maintenance services contracts”, *Fiscal Studies* (forthcoming).
- 2) Buddelmeyer, H., Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. “Innovation and the determinants of company survival”, *Oxford Economic Papers* (forthcoming).
- 3) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. “Knowledge management: Does capture impede creation?”, *Industrial and Corporate Change* (forthcoming).
- 4) Jensen, P.H., Webster, E. and Witt, J. “Hospital type and patient outcomes: An empirical examination using AMI re-admission and mortality records”, *Health Economics* (forthcoming).

- 5) Palangkaraya, A., Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2008). "Applicant behavior in examination request lags", *Economics Letters* 101, 243-45.
- 6) Webster, E., Palangkaraya, A., and Jensen, P.H. (2007). "Characteristics of international patent application outcomes", *Economics Letters* 95, 362-68.
- 7) Bosland, J., Weatherall, K. and Jensen, P.H. (2006). "Trade mark and counterfeit litigation in Australia", *Intellectual Property Quarterly* 10(4), 347-377.
- 8) Jensen, P.H., Palangkaraya, A. and Webster, E. (2006). "Disharmony in international patent office decisions", *Federal Circuit Bar Journal* 15(4), 679-704.
- 9) Jensen, P.H. and Stonecash, R.E. (2005). "Incentives and the efficiency of public-sector outsourcing contracts", *Journal of Economic Surveys* 19(5), 767-787.
- 10) Domberger, S., Jensen, P.H. and Stonecash, R.E. (2002). "Examining the magnitude and sources of cost savings associated with outsourcing", *Public Performance and Management Review* 26(2), 148-168.
- 11) Domberger, S. and Jensen, P.H. (1997). "Competitive tendering and contracting out: Theory, evidence, prospects", *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 13(4), 67-78.
- 12) Ahmadi-Esfahani, F.Z. and Jensen, P.H. (1994). "The impact of the US-EC price war on major wheat exporters' share of the Chinese market", *Agricultural Economics* 10(1), 61-70.

Journal Articles (Domestic Journals)

- 13) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. "Another look at the relationship between innovation proxies", *Australian Economic Papers* (forthcoming).
- 14) Jensen, P.H., Webster, E. and Buddelmeyer, H. (2008). "Innovation, technological conditions and new firm survival", *The Economic Record* 84 (December), 434-48.
- 15) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2008). "Australian innovation data", *Australian Economic Review* 41(3), 323-329.
- 16) Jensen, P.H., Palangkaraya, A. and Webster, E. (2008). "Application pendency times and outcomes across four patent offices", *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 19, 178-190.
- 17) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2008). "Labeling characteristics and demand for retail grocery products in Australia", *Australian Economic Papers* 47(2), 129-40.
- 18) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2007). "Is Stern correct? Does climate change require policy intervention?", *Australian Economic Review* 40(4), 421-31.
- 19) Webster, E., Buddelmeyer, H. and Jensen, P.H. (2007). "Innovation and industrial evolution", *Australian Economic Review* 40(1), 82-9.
- 20) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2006). "Firm size and the use of intellectual property rights", *The Economic Record* 82 (March), 44-55.
- 21) Webster, E. and Jensen, P.H. (2006). "Investment in intangible capital: An enterprise perspective", *The Economic Record* 82 (March), 81-95.
- 22) Weatherall, K.G. and Jensen, P.H. (2005). "An empirical investigation into patent enforcement in Australian courts", *Federal Law Review* 33(2), 239-286.
- 23) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2004). "Achieving the optimal power of patent rights", *Australian Economic Review* 37(4), 419-426.
- 24) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2004). "Patterns of trademarking activity in Australia", *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 15(2), 112-126.
- 25) Ahmadi-Esfahani, F.Z., Jensen, P.H. and Stanmore, R.G. (1994). "Australia's position in the international wheat market: An alternative view", *Australasian Agribusiness Review* 2(1), 20-28.
- 26) Ahmadi-Esfahani, F.Z. and Jensen, P.H. (1993). "A note on dumping, interest groups and the public policy process", *Review of Marketing and Agricultural Economics* 61(3), 479-491.

Current Working Papers (not yet published as journal articles)

- 1) Jensen, P.H., Thomson, R.K. and Yong, J.S. (2009). "Estimating the patent premium: Evidence from the Australian Inventor Survey", IPRIA Working Paper 11/09, University of Melbourne.

- 2) Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2009). "Macroeconomic conditions and successful commercialization", Melbourne Institute Working Paper 9/09, April.
- 3) Webster, E. and Jensen, P.H. (2009). "Do patents matter for commercialization?", IPRIA Working Paper 03/09, University of Melbourne.
- 4) Scott, A., Schurer, S., Jensen, P.H., Sivey, P. (2008). "The effects of financial incentives on quality of care: The case of diabetes", Health Econometrics and Data Group (HEDG) Working Paper 08-15, University of York (revise and re-submit at *Health Economics*).
- 5) Buddelmeyer, H., Jensen, P.H., Oguzoglu, U. and Webster, E. (2008). "Fixed effects bias in panel data estimators", IZA Discussion Paper 3487 (under submission).
- 6) Jensen, P.H., Palangkaraya, A. and Webster, E. (2008). "Misclassification in patent offices", IPRIA Working Paper 02/08 (under submission).
- 7) Palangkaraya, A., Jensen, P.H., and Webster, E. (2005). "Determinants of international patent examination outcomes", Melbourne Institute Working Paper 6/05 (under submission).
- 8) Griffiths, W.E., Jensen P.H. and Webster, E. (2005). "The effects on firm profits of the stock of intellectual property rights", Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia Working Paper No. 05/05 (revise and resubmit at *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*).

Book Chapters

- 1) Jensen, P.H. and Palangkaraya, A. (2006). "Innovation scoreboards: An Australian perspective", in Bosworth, D. and Webster, E. (Eds) *The Management of Intellectual Property*, Edward Elgar Press.
- 2) Jensen, P.H. and Liebenberg, B. (1995). "Government cleaning service: Reforming business in New South Wales", in Domberger, S. and Hall, C. (Eds), *The Contracting Casebook: Competitive Tendering in Action*, AGPS: Canberra, 13-31.
- 3) Jensen, P.H., Domberger, S. and Hall, C. (1995). "Contracting for services: Departure tax collection from air travellers", in Domberger, S. and Hall, C. (Eds), *The Contracting Casebook: Competitive Tendering in Action*, 75-86.
- 4) Jensen, P.H. and Hall, C. (1995). "Medical services: New arrangements for radiology at Sydney Hospital", in Domberger, S. and Hall, C. (Eds), *The Contracting Casebook: Competitive Tendering in Action*, 87-98.
- 5) Jensen, P.H., Fernandez, P. and Hall, C. (1995). "Cultural change: Competitive tendering and contracting in local government", in Domberger, S. and Hall, C. (Eds), *The Contracting Casebook: Competitive Tendering in Action*, 127-154. (Reprinted in *Value for Money: Case Studies in Competitive Tendering and Contracting in Local Government*, Office of Local Government, Victorian Government.)
- 6) Jensen, P.H. and Dixon, R. (1995). "Revolutionising road maintenance: A case study", in Domberger, S. and Hall, C. (Eds), *The Contracting Casebook: Competitive Tendering in Action*, 155-168.

Academic Conference Presentations

- 1) *European Policy for Intellectual Property (EPIP) Association*, Bologna, 24-25th September 2009.
- 2) *European Association for Research in Industrial Economics*, Ljubljana, 3-5th September 2009.
- 3) *European Policy for Intellectual Property (EPIP) Conference*, Berne, 3-4th October 2008.
- 4) *European Summer School on Industrial Dynamics (ESSID)*, Italy, 1-6th September 2008.
- 5) *Health Economics Workshop*, Melbourne, 5th March 2008.
- 6) *Entrepreneurship, Institutions and Policies: The 2007 Ratio Colloquium for Young Social Scientists*, Stockholm, 24-26th August 2007.
- 7) *European School of New Institutional Economics Workshop*, Corsica, 21st-25th May 2007.
- 8) *Centre for Microeconometrics Workshop*, Melbourne, 22nd November 2006.
- 9) *European Policy for Intellectual Property (EPIP) Association*, Munich, 7-8th September 2006.
- 10) *European Association for Research in Industrial Economics*, Amsterdam, 25-27th August 2006.
- 11) *Australian Conference of Economists*, Melbourne, 26-28th September 2005.

- 12) *Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics (DRUID) Conference*, Copenhagen 27-29th June 2005.
- 13) *Centre for Microeconometrics Workshop*, Melbourne, 11th May 2005.
- 14) *International Industrial Organisation Society Conference*, Atlanta, USA, 8-9th April 2005.
- 15) *Innovation Measurement Symposium*, Melbourne Business School, 9th November 2004.
- 16) *Australian Conference of Economists*, Sydney, 27-29th September 2004.
- 17) *European Applied Econometrics Association Conference*, Singapore, 15-16th July 2004.
- 18) *Trade Marks in the Future Conference*, Melbourne, 26th September 2003.
- 19) *Congress of the International Institute for Public Finance*, Helsinki, 26-29th August 2002.
- 20) *PhD Conference in Economics and Business*, Perth, 7-9th November 2001.
- 21) *Industry Economics Conference*, Sydney, 10-11th July 2000.
- 22) *Australian Agricultural Economics Conference*, New Zealand, February 1994.
- 23) *Australian Agricultural Economics Conference*, Sydney, February 1993.
- 24) *Australian Agricultural Economics Conference*, Canberra, February 1992.

Invited Seminar Presentations

- 1) INNO-tec, Ludwig Maximilians University, Munich, 21st October 2009.
- 2) Centre for European Economic Research (ZEW), Mannheim, 15th October 2009.
- 3) Department of Managerial Economics, Strategy and Innovation, KU Leuven, 8th October 2009.
- 4) MERIT, United Nations University, Maastricht, 30th September 2009.
- 5) Department of Applied Economics, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, 30th September 2008.
- 6) Health Economics Research Unit (HERU), University of Aberdeen, 23rd September 2008.
- 7) Institute for Studies in Innovation, Research and Education, Oslo, 20th August 2007.
- 8) Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Dublin, 14th August 2007.
- 9) Australian Innovation Research Centre, University of Tasmania, Hobart, 2nd April 2007.
- 10) George Washington University, Washington D.C., 11th September 2006.
- 11) Department of Economics, University of Adelaide, 5th May 2006.

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 1) Melbourne University Research Grants Scheme (\$22,500 in 2009): "The Effects of Patenting on the Scientific Research Environment". *Chief Investigators*: Paul Jensen and Beth Webster.
- 2) Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Grant (\$450,000 in 2009-2011): "The Market for Technology in Australia". *Chief Investigators*: Beth Webster, Paul Jensen, Sean Applegate, Rowan Gilmore, and Karen Sinclair.
- 3) Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Grant (\$165,000 in 2007-2008): "Blended Payment Systems for Doctors: Evaluation of an Experiment". *Chief Investigators*: Tony Scott, Helena Britt and Paul Jensen.
- 4) Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Grant with IP Australia (\$300,000 in 2006-2008): "Uncertainty and the Success of Innovation". *Chief Investigators*: Beth Webster, Paul Jensen, Alfons Palangkaraya, and Jongsay Yong.
- 5) University of Melbourne Faculty of Economics Seed Grant (\$100,000 in 2004-05): "A Research Program in Health Economics". *Chief Investigators*: John Freebairn, Stephen King, Jongsay Yong and Paul Jensen.
- 6) University of Melbourne Faculty of Economics Grant (\$10,000 in 2004) to convert commissioned research on SMEs and IP use into a journal article.
- 7) Melbourne Institute of Applied Economics and Social Research Early Career Grant (\$10,000 in 2004).
- 8) Melbourne Institute of Applied Economics and Social Research Strategic Grant Program (\$25,000 in 2004): "Risk, Incentives and Contracts".
- 9) Australian Research Council (ARC) SPIRT Grant with Serco (\$185,000, 2001-2003): "Efficiency and Contract Design in Outsourcing by Government Organizations".

- 10) Australian Research Council (ARC) Collaborative Grant with Serco (\$186,000, 1999-2001): “The Impact of Contracting Out on Service Delivery Mechanisms with Special Reference to Quality, Productivity and Total Costs”. *Chief Investigator*: Simon Domberger.

KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER

Commissioned Research

- 1) ***NZ Ministry of Economic Development***. In collaboration with the University of Auckland Business School, we were commissioned in April 2009 to undertake a review of the role that the intellectual property system plays in driving productivity in New Zealand.
- 2) ***Knowledge Commercialisation Australasia***. Advised Knowledge Commercialisation Australasia on their submission to IP Australia’s Consultation Papers on proposed changes to the IP rights system including changing the inventive step requirements and the inclusion of a statutory research exemption.
- 3) ***Asialink***: Development of a multi-component index measuring the degree of Australia-Asia engagement over the last 17 years. Resulted in the creation of an annual publication of the *PricewaterhouseCoopers Melbourne Institute Asialink Index*, first issue launched in 2008.
- 4) ***IP Australia***: Conducted a review of the effects of raising the patentability standard. Resulted in the report by Jensen, P.H., Palangkaraya, A., Webster, E. and Yong, J. (2008). “The Effect of Raising the Australian Statutory Inventive Step on the Australian Global Production System”, IPRIA Occasional Paper 1/08, University of Melbourne.
- 5) ***Garnaut Review***: A project undertaken on inter-generational ethics, discounting and its impact on climate change models for the Garnaut Review of Climate Change. Report published as Jensen, P.H. and Webster, E. (2007) ‘Inter-generational Justice, Discount Rates and Climate Change’. A Report Commissioned for the *Garnaut Climate Change Review*, Department of Premier and Cabinet, Victoria.
- 6) ***Victorian Department of Sustainability and the Environment***: Part of an inter-disciplinary team composed of scientists and economists who undertook a critical review of the Stern Review of Climate Change and its implications for Australia.
- 7) ***IBM***: Development of an index designed to gauge trends in the rate of change of innovative activity in Australian industry over the last 15 years. An annual report is jointly published by IBM and the University of Melbourne: Jensen, P.H., Leahy, A. and Webster, E., *IBM-Melbourne Institute Innovation Index of Australian Industry*.
- 8) ***European Commission***: Australian component of a study benchmarking the use of industrial and intellectual property by SMEs in different countries around the world. Resulted in a report “*Benchmarking National and Regional Support Services for SMEs in the Field of Intellectual and Industrial Property*”, PRO INNO Europe Paper No.4.
- 9) ***OECD***: Project reviewing the effects of exemptions from patent law for university (and other non-profit) research institutions. The following report was produced: Dent, C., Jensen, P.H., Waller, S. and Webster, E. (2006). *Research Use of Patented Knowledge: A Review*, STI Working Paper 2006/2, Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Paris.
- 10) ***Australia Council***: Project to research and evaluate the benefits and detriments of intellectual property rights for artists and the arts sector.
- 11) ***Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources***: Project analysing the factors affecting the use of intellectual property by small-medium sized enterprises in Australia. The following report was produced: Jensen, P.H., Morgan, O., Weatherall, K. and Webster, E. (2004). *Factors Affecting the Use of Intellectual Property Protection by SMEs in Australia*, Report for the Commonwealth Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources, Canberra, February.

- 12) **Productivity Commission:** A project on the effects of microeconomic reform on productivity. The following report was produced: Jensen, P.H. and Domberger, S. (1999). "Yarra Valley Water: Labour Productivity in Civil Maintenance Services", *Microeconomic Reform and Productivity Growth*, Productivity Commission, Canberra.
- 13) **VisionCare NSW:** An end-of-contract review of the performance of VisionCare NSW – the company that provides free spectacles to disadvantaged members of the community.
- 14) **NSW Treasury:** A summary of the implications of competitive tendering and contracting out: Domberger, S., Jensen, P.H. and Jacobsen, G. (1996). *Implementing Contracting Policy in New South Wales: Lessons from Initial Experience*, NSW Treasury Research and Information Paper TRP 96-4, September.
- 15) **NSW Department of Community Services:** An examination of the opportunity costs for DoCS of the half-fare concession scheme for public transport and consideration of alternative administration mechanisms.

Non-Academic Presentations

- 1) "Do Patents Matter for Commercialisation?", IPRIA Advisory Board presentation, 19th June 2009.
- 2) "Do Patents Matter for Commercialisation?", IPRIA Seminars held in Perth (19th), Adelaide (21st) and Sydney (25th) May 2009.
- 3) "What Shapes Successful Technology Transfer? Evidence from the University of Melbourne", *Commercialising Inventions: What's the Story?* Conference, Brisbane (17th) and Melbourne (19th), February 2009.
- 4) "Where to from Here?", Participant on the Discussion Panel at the Commonwealth State and Territory Advisory Council on Innovation (CSTACI) *Innovation Indicator Workshop*, Canberra, 5th July 2007.
- 5) "IBM-Melbourne Institute Innovation Index of Australian Industry", Presentation to the Melbourne Institute Advisory Board, 17th May 2007.
- 6) "Centenary of Trade Marks in Australia 1906-2006: An Economist's Overview", Presentation given at Davies Collison Cave in Melbourne (12th) and Sydney (13th) July 2006.
- 7) "Trade Marks and Demand for Retail Grocery Products", Presentation to the IPRIA Advisory Board, 6th April 2006.
- 8) "Disharmony in International Patent Office Decisions", European Patent Office, Munich, Germany, 7th July 2005.
- 9) "Factors Affecting the Use of Intellectual Property Rights by SMEs in Australia", Presentation to the IPRIA Advisory Board, 29th April 2004.

Submissions to Government Inquiries

- 1) Dent, C., Jensen, P.H. and Webster, B. (2009), IPRIA Submission to IP Australia's Consultation Papers on *Exemptions to Patent Infringement* and *Getting the Balance Right*, University of Melbourne, May.
- 2) Jensen, P.H., Palangkaraya, A. and Webster, E. (2006), Submission to the Productivity Commission Review of *Public Support for Science and Innovation*, July.

Government Panel Member

- 1) Expert panel member, Roundtable on "Innovation Measurement", National Innovation Systems Review (the "Cutler Review"), Canberra, 6th June 2008.

Newspaper and Magazine Articles

- 1) Jensen, P. and Webster, E. (2009). "Do patents affect commercialization outcomes?", *Australasian Science* (forthcoming).
- 2) Jensen, P. and Webster, E. (2008). "Necessity: mother of innovation", *Australian Financial Review*, 25th August, p.63.

- 3) Jensen, P. and Webster, E. (2007). "Making a measure for all innovation", *The Age*, 9th May, BusinessDay section, p.14.
- 4) Jensen, P. and Webster, E. (2006). "Bright ideas needed to harness creativity", *Australian Financial Review*, 10th August, p.63 (reprinted in *Australian R&D Review* as "The problem with patents", September, p.11).
- 5) Weatherall, K. and Jensen, P. (2005), "Patents system is a lottery but it's working well", *Australian Financial Review*, 19th October, p.71.
- 6) Jensen, P. (2000). "Obituary: Simon Domberger", *Sydney Morning Herald*, 9th June, p.30.
- 7) Domberger, S. and Jensen, P. (1995). "Sheer confusion of competitiveness", *Australian Financial Review*, 10th November, p.48.
- 8) Domberger, S. and Jensen, P. (1995). "New theory puts innovation to the fore", *Australian Financial Review*, 8th September, p.49.
- 9) Domberger, S. and Jensen, P. (1995). "Ethics can boost sales", *Australian Financial Review*, 23rd July, p.46.
- 10) Domberger, S. and Jensen, P. (1995). "Curbing the speculative side of derivatives", *Australian Financial Review*, 31st March, p.45 (reprinted in the Securities Institute of Australia teaching manual).
- 11) Domberger, S. and Jensen, P. (1994). "Assessing the quality of the new faith before becoming a convert", *Australian Financial Review*, 5th November, p.52.

Other Media Activities

- 1) Interviews on radio: ABC Radio, 4BC.
- 2) Interviews/quotes in print and online media: *The Age*, *Australian Financial Review*, *The Australian*, *The Courier Mail*, *Business Review Weekly*, *Fast Thinking*, *Australian Anthill*, *ComputerWorld*, *Business Week SmallBiz* (US), *University of Melbourne News*, *mX Magazine*, ABC online program *Catapult*.

LEADERSHIP AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 1) Local Organizing Committee, Applied Econometrics Association Conference *Patents and Innovation*, University of Melbourne, January 2010.
- 2) Acting Director of the Industrial Economics Group, Melbourne Institute, March-July 2009.
- 3) IPRIA Workshop Organiser, 2009.
- 4) Local Organizing Committee, IPRIA Conference *Commercialising Inventions: What's the Story?*, held in Brisbane and Melbourne, February 2009.
- 5) Guest Lecturer in "Economics and Public Policy", 3rd year elective course, Department of Economics, University of Melbourne, 2nd semester 2008.
- 6) Melbourne Institute Seminar Organiser, 2007-08.
- 7) Joint editor (with Beth Webster) of a Policy Forum in the March 2007 issue of the *Australian Economic Review* on "Industry Dynamics".
- 8) Workshop Convenor for the Applied Microeconomics group at the Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, 2004-05.
- 9) Guest Lecturer in *Incentives, Contracts & Economics* at the Australian Graduate School of Management in 2000, 2001, and 2002.
- 10) Organizing Committee for the *Industry Economics Conference* 2000, UNSW.
- 11) PhD student supervision:
 - a. Russell Thomson (ANU). His thesis topic is "*Investment in Research and Development – Does Tax Policy Matter?*", Co-supervisor with Hal Hill, Chandra Athukorala and Xiaodong Gong. PhD awarded in 2009.

- b. Andreas Stierwald. His thesis topic is “*Inter-firm Profitability Differences: The Effect of Productivity Persistence*”. Co-supervisor with Jongsay Yong and Beth Webster. To submit in August 2009.
 - c. Yashar Gedik. His thesis topic is “*Knowledge Flows and Innovative Activity in Australia: A Patent Citation Analysis*”. Co-supervisor with Beth Webster and Alfons Palangkaraya. To submit in August 2009.
- 12) Referee for: *Australian Economic Review*, *Applied Financial Economics*, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, *The Economic Record*, *Fiscal Studies*, *Industry and Innovation*, *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, *Management Science* and *Singapore Economic Review*.
 - 13) Discussant at international conferences including: *European Summer School on Industrial Dynamics*, *European School of New Institutional Economics*, *Congress of the International Institute for Public Finance*, *International Industrial Organisation Society Conference*, *Conference of the European Policy for Intellectual Property (EPIP) Association*.
 - 14) Member, European Policy for Intellectual Property Association, 2006 and 2008.
 - 15) Member, Economic Society of Australia, 2005-present.